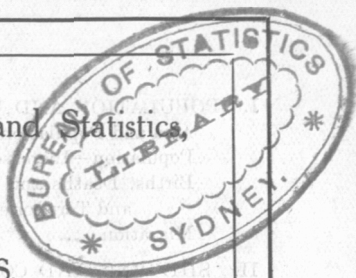


Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
MELBOURNE.



OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 13. ❖ January, 1913.

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE
HON. KING O'MALLEY, M.P.,
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS.

BY

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By authority :
McCARRON, BIRD & CO., Printers, 479 Collins Street, Melbourne.

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

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STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—JANUARY, 1913.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th September, 1912.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
States—								
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	922,602	833,009	1,755,611
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	681,795	683,401	1,365,196
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	346,142	291,831	637,973
Sth. Aust.	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	215,599	208,078	423,677
West Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	174,098	131,473	305,571
Tasmania	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	98,338	92,671	191,009
Territories—								
North. Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,798	600	3,398
Fed. Capital Territory	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,145	988	2,133
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,442,517	2,242,051	4,684,568

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707

* Formerly included in New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Nine months of	
						1912.	1911.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

States—							
New South Wales...	21,854	26,403	27,972	29,286	30,391	23,494	22,674
Victoria ...	15,104	15,331	17,108	16,705	17,810	12,712	13,514
Queensland ...	8,296	9,150	10,022	10,425	10,440	8,445	7,950
South Australia ...	5,046	5,873	6,241	6,484	7,019	5,525	5,351
Western Australia...	3,199	4,876	4,898	4,845	5,168	3,688	3,945
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,486	3,658	3,466	3,510	2,496	2,546
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	— 34	—32	—31
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	20	20	8
Total ...	56,615	65,119	69,899	71,211	74,324	56,348	55,957

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION). (c)

States—							
New South Wales...	6,704	4,052	2,004	670	23,874	35,642	11,024
Victoria ...	1,417	2,311	9,465	7,681	19,884	13,382	10,982
Queensland ...	4,578	2,144	10,724	10,746	12,673	7,999	16,533
South Australia ...	3,150	6,130	756	7,285	4,285	20	1,493
Western Australia...	10,435	255	1,106	6,312	12,181	7,702	10,954
Tasmania ...	783	1,351	2,272	2,782	3,834	4,966	7,865
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	— 19	182	71
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	256	192	192
Total ...	2,959	5,437	21,783	29,912	69,300	59,513	43,384

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

States—							
New South Wales...	15,150	22,351	29,976	29,956	54,265	59,136	33,698
Victoria ...	13,687	17,642	26,573	24,386	37,694	26,094	24,496
Queensland ...	12,874	11,294	20,746	21,171	23,113	15,844	24,483
South Australia ...	1,896	12,008	6,997	13,769	11,304	5,505	6,844
Western Australia...	13,634	5,131	6,004	11,157	17,349	11,390	14,899
Tasmania ...	2,333	2,135	1,386	684	— 224	2,470	5,319
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	— 53	150	40
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	276	212	200
Total ...	59,574	70,556	91,682	101,123	143,624	115,861	99,341

(a) Included with South Australia. (b) Included with New South Wales.

(c) The figures in this table are adjusted for estimated unrecorded departures.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

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No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th SEPTEMBER, 1912.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.	
States—							
New South Wales ...	6,659	6,347	13,006	2,939	2,068	5,007	3,865
Victoria ...	4,469	4,337	8,806	2,435	2,060	4,495	2,773
Queensland ...	2,313	2,293	4,606	1,035	657	1,692	1,475
South Australia ...	1,575	1,551	3,126	604	526	1,130	936
Western Australia ...	1,117	1,075	2,192	602	297	899	651
Tasmania ...	717	690	1,407	342	261	603	337
Territories—							
Northern Territory	4	2	6	11	2	13	4
Fed. Cap. Territory	11	4	15	...	2	2	2
Commonwealth	16,865	16,299	33,164	7,968	5,873	13,841	10,043

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Nine months of	
						1912.	1911.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—							
New South Wales ...	37,875	42,458	43,782	45,444	47,537	37,049	35,591
Victoria ...	31,008	31,097	31,544	31,437	33,026	25,403	24,938
Queensland ...	14,303	14,830	15,552	16,169	16,984	13,592	12,773
South Australia ...	9,079	9,756	10,064	10,540	11,057	8,867	8,360
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,755	7,602	7,585	8,091	6,292	6,141
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,615	5,500	5,586	5,437	4,083	4,037
Territories—							
Northern Territory	32	34	27	40	31	18	24
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	30	28	16
Commonwealth	102,945	111,545	114,071	116,801	122,193	95,332	91,880

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	27.78	26.99	27.40	27.83	28.75	28.60	28.68
Victoria ...	25.77	25.07	25.01	24.51	24.84	25.07	25.26
Queensland ...	28.52	26.79	27.29	27.33	27.65	28.78	27.86
South Australia ...	25.41	25.81	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.14	27.21
Western Australia ...	30.39	30.08	28.87	27.99	28.21	27.97	28.75
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.95	28.91	29.25	28.57	28.49	28.29
Territories—							
Northern Territory	6.71	9.30	7.63	11.75	9.34	7.20	9.63
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	16.85	18.46	12.17
Commonwealth	27.16	26.59	26.69	26.73	27.21	27.49	27.39

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Nine Months of	
						1912.	1911.

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—							
New South Wales	16,021	16,055	15,810	16,158	17,146	13,555	12,917
Victoria ...	15,904	15,766	14,436	14,732	15,216	12,691	11,424
Queensland ...	6,007	5,680	5,530	5,744	6,544	5,147	4,823
South Australia ...	3,974	3,834	3,782	4,014	4,038	3,342	3,009
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,879	2,704	2,740	2,923	2,604	2,196
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,129	1,842	2,120	1,927	1,587	1,491
Territories—							
Northern Territory	91	83	68	82	65	50	55
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	10	8	8
Commonwealth	46,330	46,426	44,172	45,590	47,869	38,984	35,923

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	11.75	10.20	9.89	9.89	10.37	10.46	10.41
Victoria ...	13.22	12.71	11.45	11.49	11.45	12.52	11.57
Queensland ...	11.98	10.26	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.90	10.52
South Australia ...	11.12	10.14	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.61	9.79
Western Australia ...	13.39	11.17	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.58	10.23
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.36	9.68	11.10	10.13	11.07	10.45
Territories—							
Northern Territory	19.10	22.71	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.99	21.06
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	5.62	5.27	6.09
Commonwealth	12.22	11.07	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.24	10.71

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—							
New South Wales ...	10,538	12,641	13,025	14,307	15,278	12,125	11,288
Victoria ...	8,406	9,335	9,431	10,239	11,088	8,605	8,246
Queensland ...	3,341	4,009	4,543	4,768	5,167	4,168	3,866
South Australia ...	2,304	3,112	3,275	3,661	4,036	2,946	2,969
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,012	1,997	2,107	2,421	1,879	1,746
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,432	1,494	1,493	1,477	1,136	1,083
Territories—							
Northern Territory	5	10	10	17	10	20	9
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	5	6	3
Commonwealth	27,753	32,551	33,775	36,592	39,482	30,885	29,210

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Nine Months of	
						1912.	1911.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.03	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.36	9.10
Victoria ...	6.99	7.53	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.49	8.35
Queensland ...	6.66	7.24	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.83	8.43
South Australia ...	6.45	8.23	8.43	9.20	9.81	9.35	9.66
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.80	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.35	8.18
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.64	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.93	7.59
Territories—							
Northern Territory	1.05	2.74	2.83	5.00	3.01	8.00	3.61
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	2.81	3.96	2.28
Commonwealth	7.32	7.76	7.90	8.37	8.79	8.91	8.71

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.—PRELIMINARY FIGURES FOR YEAR 1912.

State.	Births.		Deaths.		Marriages.	
	No.	Crude Rates.*	No.	Crude Rates.*	No.	Crude Rates.*
New South Wales ...	51,993	29.93	18,890	10.87	16,664	9.59
Victoria ...	35,817	26.44	16,595	12.25	11,738	8.67
Queensland...	18,741	29.56	6,921	10.92	5,627	8.88
South Australia ...	12,079	28.70	4,336	10.30	4,056	9.64
Western Australia ...	8,600	28.44	3,360	11.11	2,536	8.39
Tasmania ...	5,853	30.80	2,057	10.83	1,506	7.93
Northern Territory ...	33	9.82	67	19.93	24	7.14
Federal Capital Territory	39	18.97	10	4.86	6	2.92
Commonwealth ...	133,155	28.67	52,236	11.25	42,157	9.08

* Per 1000 of mean population.

No. 5.—RECORDED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1912

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.*		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	36,312	17,852	54,164	34,088	17,211	51,299
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	37,370	18,754	56,124
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	39,611	19,447	59,058
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	36,845	17,831	54,676
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	39,885	18,260	58,145
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	43,894	20,312	64,206
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	51,595	21,946	73,541

* It is considered that the recorded departures are understated. See note "C" Table 3.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of December, 1912 and 1911, together with the Total numbers for the years 1912 and 1911.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	December.		Years		December.		Years	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
British ...	12,550	13,755	147,048	124,483	5,581	5,161	60,084	52,156
Austrian ...	94	85	849	1,197	21	26	340	350
Danish ...	37	36	353	387	11	9	107	126
Dutch ...	34	41	432	322	11	5	82	93
French ...	127	99	1,305	1,256	147	97	952	1,070
German ...	213	428	3,531	2,631	104	244	1,981	1,639
Greek ...	34	72	812	611	29	8	278	185
Italian ...	151	122	1,702	1,387	77	92	970	782
Russian ...	111	122	1,078	1,013	22	23	310	211
Scandinavian ...	101	141	1,277	1,443	55	74	956	952
Spanish ...	27	9	156	143	...	6	38	34
Swiss ...	8	11	184	132	...	...	48	28
Turkish ...	...	...	13	10	4	...	4	1
United States ...	159	66	1,321	869	20	13	534	385
Other White ...	31	26	610	418	1	3	370	128
Total, White Nationalities	13,677	15,013	160,671	136,242	6,083	5,761	67,054	58,140
Afghans ...	...	1	27	30	1	7	35	67
Chinese ...	203	365	3,464	3,023	316	372	3,973	3,237
Japanese ...	114	78	693	494	180	113	618	489
Malays ...	19	39	858	1,146	139	227	913	989
Natives of India and Ceylon...	16	30	330	258	29	8	469	268
Syrians ...	13	5	76	111	...	2	13	73
Other Asiatics ...	...	19	108	72	...	98	54	181
Negroes, American ...	5	...	52	14	...	...	4	45
Papuans ...	3	5	171	136	2	26	59	428
Polynesians, Melanesians ...	57	34	310	249	15	25	242	159
Other Coloured ...	53	8	198	134	15	12	107	130
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	483	584	6,287	5,667	697	890	6,487	6,066
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	14,160	15,597	166,958	141,909	6,780	6,651	73,541	64,206

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of December, 1912, and 1911, together with the Total Numbers for the years 1912 and 1911.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	December.		Years.		December.		Years.	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
United Kingdom ...	7,910	8,573	90,882	71,650	1,179	1,123	19,928	16,983
Canada ...	346	227	3,531	3,141	129	...	2,527	2,332
Cape Colony ...	236	236	2,355	1,994	101	96	1,041	794
Fiji ...	187	211	2,040	1,986	157	105	2,544	2,185
Hong Kong ...	175	155	2,445	1,496	290	154	3,289	1,436
India and Ceylon ...	186	187	2,472	2,298	201	203	1,763	1,677
Natal ...	5	18	251	206	125	49	1,231	1,433
New Zealand ...	2,596	2,882	33,506	33,816	3,172	3,071	23,435	22,348
Norfolk Island ...	21	6	163	120	29	26	141	107
Papua ...	131	113	1,131	1,060	54	66	1,030	1,258
Straits Settlements ...	126	156	1,244	1,257	352	261	1,730	1,308
Other Brit. Possessions	68	70	519	422	18	56	663	508
Total British Countries	11,987	12,834	140,539	119,446	5,807	5,210	59,342	52,369
China ...	97	240	1,288	1,740	27	232	493	1,437
France ...	279	392	3,002	2,830	168	212	1,923	2,059
Germany ...	181	270	2,188	1,628	78	209	1,298	974
Italy ...	415	196	3,035	2,350	133	173	1,933	1,701
Japan ...	54	126	789	862	54	19	713	568
New Caledonia ...	110	111	1,065	1,190	57	100	729	920
South Sea Islands ...	144	246	1,544	1,437	102	105	1,044	834
United States ...	334	150	2,081	831	160	32	2,876	655
Other For'gn Countries	559	1,032	11,427	9,595	194	359	3,140	2,689
Total For'gn Countries	2,173	2,763	26,419	22,463	973	1,441	14,199	11,837
„ ALL COUNTRIES	14,160	15,597	166,958	141,909	6,780	6,651	73,541	64,206

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE MONTH OF JANUARY, 1913.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	39	65	104	105	35	140	244
Victoria ...	177	221	398	268	74	342	740*
Queensland† ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
S. Australia ...	200	213	412	...	...	...	413
W. Australia ...	631	658	1,289	263	160	423	1,712
Tasmania† ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total January†...	1,047	1,157	2,204	636	269	905	3,109
Total Year 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
„ „ 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	14,104	7,349	21,453	40,613

* In addition 40 unassisted immigrants were dealt with by the Immigration Bureau, † Not available. ‡ Excluding Queensland.

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,733	196,017	4,350,800
1908	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912	4,250,399	891,658	5,142,057	5,063,787	104,935	5,168,722

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.†
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	19,828,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,269,656
Victoria	12,686,880	16,433,257	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,087,263
Queensland	3,515,667	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,423,064
South Australia ...	3,927,206	4,971,990	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,973,479
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,363	5,317,371
Tasmania	811,361	837,476	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,370
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	*	14,284	17,407
Commonwealth	42,434,011	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,097,610

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,959,357
Victoria	13,075,259	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,135,337
Queensland	4,333,846	5,538,534	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,029,193
South Australia ...	4,432,778	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,289
Western Australia	7,941,001	8,522,837	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,557,427
Tasmania	1,673,470	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031	474,930
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	*	44,662	59,106
Commonwealth	49,696,172	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	78,830,639

* Included in South Australia. † Subject to revision.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £2884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.									
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.							
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce	Other Produce.	Total.					
£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.					
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2					
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3					
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10					
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7					
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1					
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6					
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2					
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8					
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7					
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 10 1					
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1					
1912†	166,928,249	78,097,610	75,845,881	2,984,758	78,830,639	33 15 6	16 16 2	16 6 6	0 12 10	16 19 4					

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133, and in 1911, £1,238,446. ‡ Subject to revision.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912*	76,405,119	1,692,501	78,097,610	65,580,519	13,250,120	78,830,639	—10,824,590	11,557,619	733,029

* Subject to revision.

Imports and Exports.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED
DURING THE MONTH OF JANUARY, 1913 AND 1912.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	Jan. 1913	48,333	80	134	214
	" 1912	58,085	52	368	420
Animals Living—					
Horses ...	Jan. 1913	1,778	10,322	...	10,322
	" 1912	8,636	19,156	...	19,156
Cattle ...	Jan. 1913	...	298	...	298
	" 1912	275	1,889	...	1,889
Sheep ...	Jan. 1913	798	4,431	...	4,431
	" 1912	168	2,212	...	2,212
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Jan. 1913	1,469,013	3,058	7,823	10,881
	" 1912	1,714,282	2,777	8,847	11,624
Biscuits ...	Jan. 1913	1,174	5,594	2	5,596
	" 1912	564	4,408	1	4,409
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Jan. 1913	107	3,750	...	3,750
	" 1912	45	2,838	...	2,838
Boots and Shoes ...	Jan. 1913	40,555	700	142	842
	" 1912	40,836	1,417	282	1,699
Butter ...	Jan. 1913	39	634,319	...	634,319
	" 1912	97	632,547	...	632,547
Cement (Portland) ...	Jan. 1913	40,684	...	382	382
	" 1912	14,939	38	107	145
Cheese ...	Jan. 1913	1,152	4,932	14	4,946
	" 1912	1,206	401	7	408
Coal ...	Jan. 1913	1,650	59,389	...	59,389
	" 1912	1,752	61,608	...	61,608
Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms	Jan. 1913	19,836	...	10	10
	" 1912	21,430	2	60	62
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	Jan. 1913	3,312	34	176	210
	" 1912	5,224	57	239	296
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Jan. 1913	...	128,759	...	128,759
	" 1912	...	165,972	...	165,972
Cordage and Twines ...	Jan. 1913	67,640	556	1,147	1,703
	" 1912	81,246	947	2,285	3,232
Drugs and Chemicals ...	Jan. 1913	121,029	4,998	2,504	7,502
	" 1912	122,931	5,701	2,376	8,077
Earthenware, China, etc.	Jan. 1913	38,604	225	397	622
	" 1912	43,804	197	185	382
Fish (all kinds)...	Jan. 1913	146,888	1,329	597	1,926
	" 1912	115,584	5,218	744	5,962
Fruits, Dried—					
Currants ...	Jan. 1913	189	999	2	1,001
	" 1912	43	18	8	26
Raisins ...	Jan. 1913	74	131	26	157
	" 1912	247	4	3	7
Other ...	Jan. 1913	3,186	7	109	116
	" 1912	2,181	2,652	27	2,679

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Fruits, Fresh—					
Apples	Jan. 1913	2,504	161	46	207
	" 1912	189	516	19	535
All other	Jan. 1913	34,380	6,015	127	6,142
	" 1912	23,608	2,056	63	2,119
Furniture	Jan. 1913	23,478	600	145	745
	" 1912	30,243	581	94	675
Glass and Glassware	Jan. 1913	46,357	531	804	1,335
	" 1912	54,291	351	533	884
Gold, uncoined	Jan. 1913	62,505	99,820	...	99,820
	" 1912	81,148	159,029	...	159,029
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—					
Barley	Jan. 1913	5,897	6	...	6
	" 1912	1,213	16	...	16
Maize	Jan. 1913	1,483	32	...	32
	" 1912	305	237	...	237
Oats	Jan. 1913	11,236	116	48	164
	" 1912	19	176	...	176
Wheat	Jan. 1913	...	1,122,641	...	1,122,641
	" 1912	...	1,124,862	...	1,124,862
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Jan. 1913	778	1,728	16	1,744
	" 1912	1,016	269	33	302
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—					
Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Jan. 1913	1,136	4,574	7	4,581
	" 1912	...	3,978	...	3,978
Flour (Wheaten)	Jan. 1913	55	130,432	...	130,432
	" 1912	662	73,932	...	73,932
Oatmeal, etc....	Jan. 1913	761	897	19	916
	" 1912	188	60	5	65
Rice... ..	Jan. 1913	10,453	...	4,339	4,339
	" 1912	6,791	...	3,713	3,713
Other	Jan. 1913	4,957	1,155	6	1,161
	" 1912	7,821	434	19	453
Hats and Caps	Jan. 1913	44,408	134	225	359
	" 1912	36,446	222	211	433
Hay and Chaff	Jan. 1913	11	2,128	...	2,128
	" 1912	1	1,467	...	1,467
Hops	Jan. 1913	22,307	12	58	70
	" 1912	9,085	7	106	113
Implements & Machinery—					
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Jan. 1913	59,883	2,075	1,151	3,226
	" 1912	110,082	16,347	1,455	17,802
Indiarubber goods	Jan. 1913	88,941	3,924	6,522	10,446
	" 1912	91,338	2,884	1,002	3,886
Iron and Steel—					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms,	Jan. 1913	171,454	422	1,481	1,903
Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	" 1912	205,664	190	1,587	1,777
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Jan. 1913	164,683	...	1,437	1,437
	" 1912	239,834	18	2,237	2,255
Pig and Scrap	Jan. 1913	13,362	50	911	961
	" 1912	47,815	538	27	565
Jams and Jellies	Jan. 1913	504	2,889	5	2,894
	" 1912	857	1,854	14	1,868

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Jan. 1913	143,840	430	722	1,152
	" 1912	64,136	105	551	656
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	Jan. 1913	50	127,064	...	127,064
	" 1912	...	107,897	...	107,897
Leather ...	Jan. 1913	37,574	38,671	1,768	40,439
	" 1912	50,107	34,498	906	35,404
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implementments") ...	Jan. 1913	373,962	6,047	5,873	11,920
	" 1912	622,792	1,881	6,697	8,578
Manures ...	Jan. 1913	71,675	9,429	...	9,429
	" 1912	52,296	12,016	...	12,016
Matches and Vestas ...	Jan. 1913	14,705	...	97	97
	" 1912	23,590	...	227	227
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Beef ...	Jan. 1913	18	114,708	...	114,708
	" 1912	4	29,051	...	29,051
Mutton and Lamb ...	Jan. 1913	195	255,973	...	255,973
	" 1912	42	137,776	...	137,776
Poultry ...	Jan. 1913	5	43	...	43
	" 1912	12	150	...	150
Rabbits and Hares ...	Jan. 1913	...	12,901	...	12,901
	" 1912	...	15,558	...	15,558
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Jan. 1913	3,791	40,715	63	40,778
	" 1912	1,185	40,595	32	40,627
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ...	Jan. 1913	190,925	Included in "Free"		
	" 1912	233,083			
Free ...	Jan. 1913	221,902	4,382	5,802	10,184
	" 1912	303,481	3,979	4,912	8,891
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Jan. 1913	809	1,164	90	1,254
	" 1912	1,406	2,328	368	2,696
Oil—Kerosene ...	Jan. 1913	19,418	...	1,591	1,591
	" 1912	73,557	...	1,246	1,246
Onions ...	Jan. 1913	26	2,166	7	2,173
	" 1912	5	1,328	...	1,328
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Jan. 1913	8,100	83,194	283	83,477
	" 1912	1,002	112,429	34	112,463
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Jan. 1913	59,105	333	322	655
	" 1912	67,453	276	534	810
Paper—					
Printing ...	Jan. 1913	84,126	...	472	472
	" 1912	88,813	...	940	940
Paper—All other	Jan. 1913	76,689	148	181	329
	" 1912	86,086	26	341	367
Pearlshell ...	Jan. 1913	...	11,468	...	11,468
	" 1912	3	10,222	233	10,455

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Pickles and Sauce ...	Jan. 1913	11,765	105	43	148
	" 1912	14,896	115	52	167
Potatoes ...	Jan. 1913	314	843	20	863
	" 1912	159	1,079	...	1,079
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc. ...	Jan. 1913	81,644	100	108	208
	" 1912	162,057	9	247	256
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte ...	Jan. 1913	127	75,111	720	75,831
	" 1912	70	67,347	3,920	71,267
Skins—					
Hides ...	Jan. 1913	11,172	90,040	...	90,040
	" 1912	11,081	40,124	...	40,124
Rabbit and Hare ...	Jan. 1913	81	14,532	...	14,532
	" 1912	...	8,288	...	8,288
Sheep ...	Jan. 1913	41	105,714	...	105,714
	" 1912	694	110,437	...	110,437
Other ...	Jan. 1913	3,328	36,128	...	36,128
	" 1912	3,737	35,083	4	35,087
Soap ...	Jan. 1913	9,783	7,272	379	7,651
	" 1912	9,576	5,924	230	6,154
Specie—					
Gold ...	Jan. 1913	108,500	60,113	171,005	231,118
	" 1912	...	925,656	92,148	1,017,804
Silver ...	Jan. 1913	...	...	410	410
	" 1912	30,800	...	4,903	4,903
Bronze ...	Jan. 1913	...	...	20	20
	" 1912	3	...	...	...
Spirits—					
Brandy ...	Jan. 1913	13,874	40	162	202
	" 1912	9,085	127	109	236
Gin (including Schnapps) ...	Jan. 1913	11,856	...	48	48
	" 1912	13,263	...	102	102
Whisky ...	Jan. 1913	56,137	...	958	958
	" 1912	59,570	...	1,140	1,140
Rum ...	Jan. 1913	1,190	...	...	...
	" 1912	1,879	...	14	14
Other ...	Jan. 1913	11,171	312	201	513
	" 1912	13,851	847	414	1,261
Sugar ...	Jan. 1913	159,878	4	3,720	3,724
	" 1912	13,605	45	2,647	2,692
Tallow (export only) ...	Jan. 1913	...	105,264	17	105,281
	" 1912	...	103,650	19	103,669
Tea ...	Jan. 1913	75,917	...	5,064	5,064
	" 1912	85,428	...	7,177	7,177
Timber ...	Jan. 1913	309,877	58,804	994	59,798
	" 1912	269,929	31,791	914	32,705
Tin Ingots ...	Jan. 1913	...	75,717	...	75,717
	" 1912	...	57,490	...	57,490
Tinned Plates ...	Jan. 1913	47,138	...	413	413
	" 1912	60,708	...	...	...
Tobacco—					
Manufactured ...	Jan. 1913	10,888	3,811	777	4,588
	" 1912	17,348	6,568	2,775	9,343
Unmanufactured ...	Jan. 1913	21,551	...	...	...
	" 1912	102,002	...	...	...
Cigars ...	Jan. 1913	9,451	...	93	93
	" 1912	9,059	...	189	189

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	Jan. 1913	2,480	101	59	160
	1912	4,146	77	140	217
Tools of Trade ...	Jan. 1913	49,809	44	695	739
	1912	72,406	52	1,130	1,182
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	Jan. 1913	6,628	39	242	281
	1912	9,756	27	479	506
Other ...	Jan. 1913	3,112	6,013	81	6,094
	1912	2,448	5,496	275	5,771
Wool—					
Greasy ...	Jan. 1913	560	2,008,514	...	2,008,514
	1912	456	2,263,472	...	2,263,472
Scoured and Washed ...	Jan. 1913	324	360,705	...	360,705
	1912	...	232,334	...	232,334
All other Articles ...	Jan. 1913	1,265,636	407,604	77,738	485,342
	1912	1,587,653	276,096	57,684	333,780
GRAND TOTALS ...	Jan. 1913	6,368,671	6,370,019	312,050	6,682,069
	1912	7,416,909	6,982,384	220,390	7,202,774

No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1912.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
QUANTITY.							
	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,718,160	168,676	32,604,247	557,983,794	62,885,655	115,365,981	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,343,240	1,463,474	6,403,237	22,078,706	4,253,911	1,592,278	4,289,261

No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the Month of January, 1913 and 1912.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							1913.	1912
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	3,686,312	6,515,672	2,967,832	162,624	...	...	13,332,440	11,995,920
Ceylon ...	224	9,534	5,960	...	...	...	15,718	35,282
China ...	17,360	21,958	2,970	...	...	...	42,288	45,366
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	64,344	74,163	530	19,868	...	...	158,905	86,719
Other Islands ...	4,312	11,246	260	...	...	...	15,818	14,225
Egypt ...	15,624	...	...	...	...	...	15,624	43,120
Hong Kong ...	12,254	1,625	15,120	...	...	...	29,009	9,742
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	3,808	4,896	...	...	...	...	8,704	18,813
Hawaiian Islands ...	448	...	...	...	...	...	448	...
New Caledonia ...	8,288	1,750	...	...	...	...	10,038	5,196
Other Islands ...	8,960	...	...	...	...	...	8,960	6,132
Japan ...	7,168	...	2,220	...	...	...	9,388	5,457
Papua ...	2,352	88	1,191	...	...	...	3,631	2,800
Philippine Islands ...	13,888	...	5,926	...	...	...	19,814	95,608
South African Union ...	11,200	78,666	...	...	...	...	89,866	3,238
Straits Settlements ...	8,736	55,706	...	...	...	...	64,442	52,190
Other Countries ...	224	12,083	500	...	...	...	12,807	62,505
Total January, 1913 ...	3,865,512	6,787,387	3,002,509	182,492	...	...	13,837,900	...
" " 1912 ...	4,841,884	6,212,583	1,305,906	121,940	...	...	...	12,482,313

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	161,276	303,217	136,623	8,132	...	...	609,248	605,701
Ceylon ...	10	497	300	...	...	...	807	1,787
China ...	760	1,209	160	...	...	...	2,129	2,543
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	2,815	3,799	27	115	...	...	6,756	4,985
Other Islands ...	195	613	17	...	...	...	825	790
Egypt ...	684	...	...	...	...	...	684	2,105
Hong Kong ...	537	100	1,287	...	...	...	1,924	733
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	175	275	...	...	...	...	450	957
Hawaiian Islands ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	20	...
New Caledonia ...	380	88	...	...	...	...	468	292
Other Islands ...	410	...	...	...	...	...	410	348
Japan ...	329	...	114	...	...	...	443	322
Papua ...	108	5	65	...	...	...	178	166
Philippine Islands ...	608	...	1,125	...	...	...	1,733	5,254
South African Union ...	490	3,696	...	...	...	...	4,186	168
Straits Settlements ...	352	2,891	...	...	...	...	3,273	2,718
Other Countries ...	11	693	25	...	...	...	729	3,678
Total January, 1913 ...	169,190	317,083	139,743	8,247	...	...	634,263	...
" " 1912 ...	272,611	286,162	67,661	6,113	...	...	...	632,547

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth.	
							1913.	1912.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	10	...	...	...	287	...	297	2,354
Africa—Portuguese East ...	...	...	...	6,613	...	...	6,613	12,712
Ceylon ...	20	888	...	4,791	...	...	5,699	7,433
China ...	1,335	1,628	...	...	...	...	2,663	2,452
Cochin China ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	650
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	4,744	3,485	...	...	562	...	8,791	4,078
Java ...	17,738	10,556	...	29,414	8,478	...	66,186	24,547
Sumatra ...	2,678	2,658	...	2,111	...	...	7,447	4,034
Other Islands ...	1,576	6,130	...	160	...	...	7,866	3,574
Egypt ...	907	20,808	...	3,240	27,758	...	52,713	...
Hong Kong ...	98	300	...	...	...	...	398	3,660
India ...	...	105	...	...	...	...	105	1,615
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	3,140	994	...	...	...	...	4,134	4,495
New Caledonia ...	11,400	...	...	861	...	...	12,261	8,179
New Hebrides ...	365	...	...	...	...	...	365	711
Other Islands ...	4,311	...	...	...	...	...	4,311	3,767
New Zealand ...	41	1,569	...	...	...	...	1,610	1,694
Papua ...	728	...	40	...	...	...	768	687
Philippine Islands	9,145	9,590	...	...	...	...	18,735	28,611
South African Union	21	42,765	...	28,600	2,240	...	73,626	39,765
Straits Settlements	4,751	19,087	...	5,488	6,749	...	36,075	25,002
Other Countries	69	739	2	1,000	...	...	1,810	2,935
Total January, 1913 ...	62,777	121,302	42	82,278	46,074	...	312,473	...
" " 1912 ...	60,177	50,956	44	64,832	6,946	...	...	182,955

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	5	...	...	...	115	...	120	982
Africa—Portuguese East ...	...	...	...	2,690	...	...	2,690	4,844
Ceylon ...	9	368	...	1,895	...	...	2,272	2,163
China ...	437	645	...	...	...	...	1,082	1,042
Cochin China ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	2,202	1,456	...	...	201	...	3,859	1,943
Java ...	8,269	4,434	...	12,158	3,267	...	28,128	10,048
Sumatra ...	1,269	1,222	...	874	...	...	3,365	1,712
Other Islands ...	731	2,912	...	66	...	...	3,709	1,645
Egypt ...	450	9,241	...	1,324	11,112	...	22,127	...
Hong Kong ...	44	118	...	...	...	...	162	1,617
India ...	...	42	...	...	...	...	42	683
Islands in the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	1,344	391	...	...	...	...	1,735	1,816
New Caledonia ...	4,853	...	...	369	...	...	5,222	3,309
New Hebrides ...	162	...	...	...	...	...	162	305
Other Islands ...	1,875	...	...	...	...	...	1,875	1,571
New Zealand ...	18	629	...	...	...	...	647	677
Papua ...	334	...	26	...	...	...	360	286
Philippine Islands	4,243	4,059	...	...	...	...	8,302	12,288
South African Union	10	17,095	...	11,637	924	...	29,666	15,619
Straits Settlements	2,187	7,098	...	2,245	2,631	...	14,161	9,980
Other Countries	31	301	1	413	...	...	746	1,142
Total January, 1913 ...	28,473	50,011	27	33,671	18,250	...	130,432	...
" " 1912 ...	25,679	21,291	22	24,214	2,726	...	...	73,932

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom ...	Cental. 752,490	Cental. 721,581	...	Cental. 511,674	Cental. 307,041	...	Cental. 2,292,786	Cental. 2,410,720
Belgium ...	50,606	25,771	...	19,218	...	...	95,595	164,632
Canary Islands ...	99,820	...	...	...	...	...	99,820	831,744
Egypt ...	...	48,022	...	...	2,809	...	50,831	...
France ...	...	11,229	...	...	...	...	11,229	...
Germany ...	11,091	15,749	...	...	...	...	26,840	39,777
Italy ...	308,838	...	...	...	...	...	308,838	...
Japan ...	30,258	...	...	...	...	...	30,258	...
Peru ...	...	58,529	...	...	...	...	58,529	128,747
Portugal ...	...	...	...	117,999	...	...	117,999	...
South African Union ...	44,429	126,662	...	231,489	52,389	...	454,969	82,800
Other Countries ...	22,491	35	2	7	...	...	22,535	1,091
Total January, 1913 ...	1,320,023	1,007,578	2	880,387	362,239	...	3,570,229	...
" " 1912 ...	995,405	1,523,004	...	1,141,102	...	...	...	3,659,511

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom ...	£ 262,575	£ 217,868	£ ...	£ 152,333	£ 105,248	£ ...	£ 738,024	£ 741,714
Belgium ...	15,082	7,749	...	5,872	...	...	28,703	50,551
Canary Islands ...	29,807	...	...	...	...	...	29,807	257,326
Egypt ...	...	14,506	...	...	847	...	15,353	...
France ...	...	3,392	...	...	...	...	3,392	...
Germany ...	3,254	4,726	...	...	...	...	7,980	12,337
Italy ...	90,909	...	...	...	...	...	90,909	...
Japan ...	9,134	...	...	...	...	...	9,134	...
Peru ...	...	17,477	...	...	...	...	17,477	40,215
Portugal ...	...	...	...	36,056	...	...	36,056	...
South African Union ...	13,267	38,359	...	69,906	17,543	...	139,075	22,380
Other Countries ...	6,717	11	1	2	...	...	6,731	339
Total January, 1913 ...	430,745	304,088	1	264,169	123,638	...	1,122,641	...
" " 1912 ...	305,848	467,471	...	351,543	...	...	...	1,124,862

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom ...	lb. 5,079,187	lb. 7,892,376	lb. 430,990	lb. 522,541	lb. 1,992,607	lb. 3,005,373	lb. 18,923,074	lb. 29,395,845
Austria-Hungary ...	220,097	45,639	...	...	...	...	265,736	...
Belgium ...	4,228,023	431,512	...	5,841	...	10,364	4,675,740	4,649,546
Canada ...	...	36,076	...	...	...	...	36,076	34,536
France ...	8,523,102	4,587,769	...	31,457	...	...	13,142,328	11,844,650
Germany ...	7,385,311	997,591	...	...	...	...	8,382,902	12,719,180
India ...	865	231,266	...	...	...	...	232,231	...
Italy ...	326,973	46,136	...	...	...	...	373,109	230,585
Japan ...	691,689	...	306,761	...	...	...	998,450	1,106,279
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	69,072	69,072	107,929
New Zealand ...	...	2,536	...	...	...	...	2,536	56,008
United States ...	168,248	258,770	...	...	...	...	427,018	1,921,027
Total January, 1913 ...	26,623,495	14,529,771	737,751	559,839	1,992,607	3,084,809	47,528,272	...
" " 1912 ...	19,806,175	28,414,188	4,741,531	685,746	4,079,430	4,338,510	...	62,065,580

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	209,358	371,251	19,770	23,515	74,032	142,873	840,799	1,156,978
Austria-Hungary ...	9,426	2,322	...	...	...	...	11,748	...
Belgium ...	182,719	16,442	...	188	...	183	199,532	163,967
Canada ...	...	2,156	...	...	...	...	2,156	1,740
France ...	322,388	174,762	...	1,321	...	...	498,471	354,460
Germany ...	308,849	45,540	...	...	...	...	354,389	428,136
India ...	31	10,450	...	...	...	...	10,481	...
Italy ...	13,615	2,388	...	...	...	...	16,003	6,416
Japan ...	33,438	...	13,073	...	...	...	46,511	49,059
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	4,573	4,573	5,453
New Zealand ...	...	139	...	...	...	...	139	2,206
United States ...	8,715	14,997	...	...	...	...	23,712	95,057
Total January, 1913	1,088,539	640,447	32,843	25,024	74,032	147,629	2,008,514	...
" " 1912	717,008	1,024,638	179,877	25,187	146,952	169,810	...	2,263,472

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth.	
							1913.	1912.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	1,181,240	304,660	634,446	126,874	5,803	738	2,253,761	1,959,536
Austria-Hungary ...	3,711	...	...	...	...	...	3,711	...
Belgium ...	399,608	77,933	...	...	...	...	477,541	507,494
France ...	1,088,017	254,193	...	155,421	...	...	1,497,631	421,103
Germany ...	436,483	281,301	...	...	...	...	717,784	582,537
India ...	*19,852	7,141	...	...	...	...	26,993	...
Italy ...	56,284	18,739	...	...	...	...	75,023	107,060
Japan ...	†165,621	...	...	...	...	...	165,621	96,650
Total January, 1913	3,350,816	943,967	634,446	282,295	5,803	738	5,218,065	...
" " 1912	1,790,430	725,643	1,128,379	21,089	8,839	...	...	3,674,380

* Tops.

† Includes 153,996 lbs. Tops.

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	74,004	18,230	49,206	8,162	267	14	149,883	117,695
Austria-Hungary ...	255	...	...	...	...	...	255	...
Belgium ...	25,363	4,479	...	...	...	...	29,842	31,374
France ...	72,294	16,151	...	14,009	...	...	102,454	23,411
Germany ...	32,210	19,428	...	...	...	...	51,638	41,847
India ...	*2,437	440	...	...	...	...	2,877	...
Italy ...	3,634	1,183	...	...	...	...	4,817	7,468
Japan ...	†18,939	...	...	...	...	...	18,939	10,539
Total January, 1913	229,136	59,911	49,206	22,171	267	14	360,705	...
" " 1912	107,155	42,778	80,979	1,055	367	...	...	232,334

* Tops.

† Includes £18,388 Tops.

No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of January, 1913 and 1912, and during Seven Months of the Financial Years 1912-13 and 1911-12.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	January.		Seven months of Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1912-13.	1911-12.
CUSTOMS.				
	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages ...	205,914	215,652	1,637,089	1,572,509
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...	105,971	95,467	818,334	730,596
3. Sugar ...	69,739	22,238	419,565	102,114
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	95,727	82,848	701,938	563,295
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire ...	236,383	284,924	1,385,277	1,340,882
6. Metals and Machinery ...	131,974	201,865	980,915	926,458
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes ...	21,498	31,545	193,788	170,833
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	46,698	35,172	298,041	223,661
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	10,403	11,400	68,723	64,684
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane ...	54,958	52,547	342,609	306,038
11. Jewellery and Fancy Goods ...	17,202	24,098	201,538	209,791
12. Leather and Rubber ...	36,181	42,537	258,630	212,503
13. Paper and Stationery ...	19,507	20,889	153,521	145,360
14. Vehicles ...	25,928	33,758	192,229	147,065
15. Musical Instruments ...	11,261	17,011	106,857	94,979
16. Miscellaneous ...	26,729	30,260	228,198	202,452
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	5,103	4,571	25,853	21,464
Total Customs ...	1,121,176	1,206,782	8,013,105	7,034,684
EXCISE.				
Beer ...	65,833	56,703	423,166	399,524
Spirits ...	27,032	26,436	226,464	206,644
Sugar ...	48,844	83,301	300,754	482,617
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	62,023	61,153	497,535	478,430
Licences, etc. ...	1,641	1,697	7,107	7,818
Total Excise ...	205,373	229,290	1,455,026	1,575,033
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections ...	1,326,549	1,436,072	9,468,131	8,609,717
Drawbacks and Repayments ...	26,010	20,330	197,523	154,422
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...	1,300,539	1,415,742	9,270,608	8,455,295

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 (est.)	7,478,372	...	...	...	...	...

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,868,032	1,682,250
1912-13 (estimate)	78,723,843	...	...	...	...

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.65
1912-13 (estimate)	10.53	...	...	...	...

* Per acre of productive cane.

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	*2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3†	*2,227,900	2,115,500	111,369	2,229,890	774,517	19,196	...	7,478,372

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Estimate.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3*	*24,365,000	23,144,500	1,240,262	20,137,870	9,389,904	446,307	...	78,723,843

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Estimate.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3*	10.94	10.94	11.14	9.03	12.12	23.25	...	10.53

* Estimate.

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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SHEEP.

1901	...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	72,040,211
1907	...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	87,650,263
1908	...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	87,043,266
1909	...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	91,676,281
1910	...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	92,047,015
1911	...	*44,947,287	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	93,003,521

CATTLE.

1901	...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	8,491,428
1907	...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	10,128,486
1908	...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	10,547,679
1909	...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	11,040,391
1910	...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	11,744,714
1911	...	*3,194,236	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	* 843,638	217,406	459,780	11,828,954

HORSES.

1901	...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,339	12,896	1,620,420
1907	...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	1,871,714
1908	...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	1,927,731
1909	...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	2,032,917
1910	...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	2,165,866
1911	...	*689,004	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	2,279,027

PIGS.

1901	...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	931,309
1907	...	216,145	311,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	754,101
1908	...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	695,689
1909	...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	765,137
1910	...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,388	57,628	63,715	996	1,025,850
1911	...	*371,093	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	1,110,721

Including Federal Capital Territory, 224,764 sheep, 8412 cattle, 1762 horses and 393 pigs.

No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	313,812,284	86,786,834	72,405,110	44,294,864	15,304,648	10,270,199	257,722	543,131,661
1907	375,224,448	120,017,787	104,173,964	57,830,794	22,013,541	10,878,478	*	690,139,012
1908	344,550,707	93,969,156	115,283,309	52,040,731	22,450,624	13,859,755	*	642,184,282
1909	379,388,356	112,102,445	127,531,634	56,415,539	30,048,360	12,550,598	*	718,037,132
1910	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	792,868,466
1911	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	769,572,533

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
BUTTER.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	39,056,878	46,897,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	101,671,066
1907	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	156,380,670
1908	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	145,317,357
1909	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	154,273,252
1910	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	193,211,909
1911	83,208,568	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	211,577,745

CHEESE.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	11,575,692
1907	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	13,383,563
1908	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	14,759,788
1909	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	15,774,837
1910	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	16,537,011
1911	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	15,886,712

BACON AND HAMS.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	34,020,629
1907	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	40,719,181
1908	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	40,102,937
1909	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	37,774,967
1910	12,620,067	16,438,787	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	45,149,752
1911	16,102,827	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	53,264,652

* Including Federal Capital Territory, butter 31,630 lbs., bacon and hams 22,670 lbs.

No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912	702,129	2,039,464	1,471,370	12,000*	5,448,384	128,262†	†	9,801,609
1913§	...	106,477	87,465	...	444,759	...	...	...

SILVER AND LEAD.

1901	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,009	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909	1,839,638	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,320,164
1910	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284

* First six months of year. † First nine months of year. ‡ Not available. § January. Returns to hand from three States only.

No. 21. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
COPPER.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907	737,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910	485,257	450	932,469	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278

TIN.

1901	...	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907	...	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908	...	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909	...	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910	...	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911	...	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973

COAL.

1901	...	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907	...	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908	...	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909	...	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910	...	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911	...	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673

ALL MINERALS.

1901	...	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1907	...	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908	...	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909	...	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910	...	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911	...	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211

* Included with South Australia.

No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-11.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	24,686,108	52,542,012*	34,515,153*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	25,927,763	59,399,226*	37,262,405*	96,661,631*
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,242	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,733
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	28,950,700	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	31,599,209	79,041,576	54,144,984	133,186,560

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907. and of Tasmania in 1908.

No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments	5,039	5,126	1,657	1,314	710	609	14,455
Hands employed	108,664	111,948	37,156	27,907	15,799	10,298	311,772
Wages paid*	10,051,161	8,911,019	3,113,835	2,645,386	1,982,883	827,592	27,531,876
Value of lands & buildings	13,474,455	9,921,520	3,277,776	2,954,855	1,819,342	1,050,987	32,498,935
.. plant & machinery	12,510,600	8,336,373	4,947,259	2,506,000	2,082,777	1,216,200	31,599,209
.. materials used	33,702,391	25,029,525	8,788,335	7,509,739	2,059,346	1,952,240	79,041,576
.. fuel used	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	332,905	176,659	140,816	2,752,950
.. added	20,643,620	16,718,338	6,887,327	5,071,112	3,251,740	1,572,847	54,144,984
.. of output	54,346,011	41,747,863	15,675,662	12,580,851	5,311,086	3,525,087	133,186,560

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1908-11.**

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,488,232	1,820,172	1,863,173	1,807,869
Treating oils and fats ...	496,036	549,529	564,356	634,831
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412	2,435,196
Working in wood ...	2,739,002	3,256,980	3,711,482	4,488,119
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,583	12,031,410
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	8,183,601	9,472,702	10,880,641	11,815,841
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,088,860	5,762,227	6,583,300	7,493,708
Drugs, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,868,693	4,244,632
Musical instruments, etc. ...	77,975	70,943	89,147	106,293
Arms and explosives ...	59,256	53,313	63,897	61,001
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,240,730	1,344,976	1,595,768	1,755,717
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	341,758	325,792	347,064	465,019
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	832,352	944,785	1,105,002	1,333,102
Books, chemicals and by-products ...	736,664	822,866	970,663	1,066,329
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,906	29,770	34,415	42,019
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	265,795	281,422	310,943	361,455
Heat, light and power... ..	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,695	3,371,916
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	96,065	109,558	134,934	167,953
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	293,613	302,883	369,754	462,574
	37,262,405*	42,216,493	48,063,922	54,144,984

* Exclusive of Tasmania.

No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-11.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	(b)	(b)
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	(b)	(b)
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	40,018	174,503
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,931	188,745

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

Section IV.—Finance.

No. 26.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	7,669,970	8,626,521	9,505,855	10,507,080	12,071,514	12,309,000
Excise	1,224,349	2,217,546	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,685	2,302,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,454	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ...	2,372,861	3,409,425	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,599	4,202,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	...	21,478	21,435	26,560	24,720	25,000
Defence	10,657	5,024	21,847	57,520	74,301	45,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	*162,084	151,000	32,000
Coinage ... ..	...	...	69,646	198,893	156,489	150,000
Other Receipts	19,148	70,799	102,835	104,426	266,590	156,000
Total Revenue	11,296,985	14,350,793	15,540,669	18,806,237	20,546,361	20,422,000
Per head of population	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 7 10	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 6 6

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	29,185	23,154	22,508	21,375	23,832	25,673
PARLIAMENT	122,796	164,635	219,650	211,769	189,018	228,701
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office	a	a	a	a	b 6,966	b 11,795
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c) ...	d	7,995	8,593	8,819	9,446	11,248
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	e	15,635	15,952	16,989	17,745	20,688
Miscellaneous	a	3,418	3,475	4,350	2,068	4,347
Total Dept. of Prime Minister ...	a	27,048	28,020	30,158	36,225	48,078
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,592	11,232	11,864	12,272	13,703	16,079
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	...	15,824	55,359	80,376
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	2,190	36,205	37,492	39,587	43,875
Old Age Pensions ... ..	...	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,481	2,414,000
Coinage ... ..	...	...	10,043	221	22,753	17,500
Other Expenditure	f 7,545	4,013	9,722	19,223	h 24,864	g 483,088
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	17,435	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,747	3,054,918
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	24,037	23,677	25,851	26,907	29,365
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	...	17,900	19,284	20,140	23,291	24,341
Other Expenditure	2,680	7,990	8,671	9,487	12,717	15,066
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	49,927	51,632	55,478	62,915	68,772
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	7,718	9,128	11,327	10,559	13,198	14,975
High Commissioner's Office... ..	...	3,650	5,756	20,286	17,782	21,185
Papua	20,000	22,100	28,548	30,616	30,280	53,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	326,347	248,316	274,385
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	...	...	119,426	104,410
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	13,467	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850
Advertising Resources of the C ^o wealth	...	8,644	8,110	15,640	19,719	20,000
Miscellaneous	5,158	17,166	10,731	27,728	22,846	25,003
Additions, New Works, etc. ...	...	635	7	...	23,076	62,120
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	74,790	76,996	449,876	514,493	594,928

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes £400,000 Maternity Allowance and £60,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (h) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration	12,250	31,309	40,995	45,182	64,304	93,990
Universal Training—Adult ... ..	...	...	...	...	86,000	...
Royal Military College ... ..	...	...	...	11,665	28,186	38,313
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ... ..	...	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,061
Naval Agreement	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	175,000
Naval Forces	46,246	59,251	63,168	86,140	248,731	1,306,829
Military Forces	586,317	625,600	853,532	945,536	1,172,871	1,603,379
Interest, &c., on transferred properties ... ..	...	...	...	...	162,132	121,599
Additions, New Works, etc.—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fleet Unit ... ..	...	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	1,306,829
Other	53,321	101,020	277,961	475,228	844,812	1,267,842
Miscellaneous	58,115	33,412	38,315	93,388	67,181	81,471
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	1,050,592	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,080,039	5,438,364
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
General Expenditure including Quar- antine and Fisheries	262,353	320,099	345,365	359,422	395,195	438,060
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	405,000
Iron Bonus ... ..	...	3,648	32,579	29,427	23,048	70,000
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	1,473	3,368	8,500
Other Bounties ... ..	...	2,634	5,885	10,267	19,574	20,800
Interest on transferred properties ... ..	...	...	...	...	39,514	29,637
Additions, New Works, etc....	150	20,019	5,124	3,940	15,013	76,083
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	823,490	791,085	1,035,291	1,039,215	1,048,060
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure	2,346,666	3,069,868	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,964,144	4,390,355
Interest, &c., on transferred properties ... ..	...	...	...	...	368,645	284,360
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	541,809	555,557	783,446	1,442,475	1,152,275
Total Postmaster-General's Dept.	2,383,815	3,611,677	3,786,755	4,343,231	5,775,264	5,826,990
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
General Expenditure of Departments	8,260	58,482	65,606	59,130	76,176	124,285
Census (collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	...	...	94,558	56,159	17,000
Additions, New Works ... ..	...	20,386	2,526	47,318	d 128,647	d 122,372
Miscellaneous	17,748	36,254	10,319	7,623	3,842	6,630
Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ..	26,008	115,122	78,451	208,629	264,824	270,287
Total Expenditure	3,733,218	5,957,870	8,155,666	11,321,354	14,297,572	16,604,791
Contribution to States	7,368,187	7,927,159	8,495,673	5,196,424	5,824,423	76,078,750
Total Disbursements	11,101,355	13,885,029	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,121,995	22,683,541
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure	0 19 6	1 8 2	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 10 5
Contribution to States	1 18 6	1 17 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 5 9
Total Disbursements	2 18 0	3 5 8	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 16 2

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of (Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587)). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes £95,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.

No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, JANUARY, 1913 and 1912, AND DURING SEVEN MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1912-13 and 1911-12.

	January.		Seven Months of Financial Year	
	1913.	1912.	1912-13.	1911-12.
REVENUE—	£	£	£	£
Customs	1,095,710	1,186,209	7,796,776	6,859,741
Excise	205,303	229,080	1,454,476	1,574,264
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	350,972	332,995	2,402,772	2,205,448
Land Tax	5,820	703	43,775	26,364
Defence	717	1,206	20,699	50,206
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	1,603	1,721	13,589	14,009
Quarantine	1,053	714	7,890	5,362
Coinage ... ..	...	29,241	45,358	122,144
Northern Territory	3,077	3,822	21,793	18,140
Other Receipts	8,573	10,074	89,331	41,340
Total Revenue	1,672,828	1,795,765	11,896,399	10,917,018
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure	884,741	1,466,445	6,640,504	5,693,131
Additions, New Works	235,454	830,231	1,229,427	1,454,184
Amount paid to State Treasurers	485,366	470,117	3,397,561	3,290,818
Total Expenditure	1,605,561	2,766,793	11,267,492	10,438,133

No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomination.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	29th June, 1912.	24th Dec., 1912.	29th Jan., 1913.	26th Feb., 1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
£1	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,031,058	3,191,100	3,050,435	2,944,825
£5	952,040	3,263,445	3,098,575	3,414,695	3,312,585	3,182,490
£10	675,020	1,724,210	1,635,630	1,771,300	1,794,050	1,764,110
£20	177,500	397,740	407,380	405,780	402,480	400,040
£50	294,050	890,700	839,700	819,400	800,050	776,900
£100	115,300	369,100	473,600	410,000	432,400	413,900
Total	3,389,476	10,156,358	9,485,943	10,012,275	9,792,000	9,482,265
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,279,007	4,465,339	4,245,064	3,935,329
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	45.10	44.60	43.35	41.50

No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 14/2/13.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fortnightly Pension as at 30/6/12.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	30,275	5,165	35,440	180	31	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
Victoria	24,866	3,665	28,531	172	25	19 1	19 5	881,426	10 1
Queensland	10,785	1,294	12,079	169	20	19 1	19 5	709,384	10 5
South Australia	7,427	855	8,282	174	20	18 11	19 7	296,168	9 4
Western Australia	3,285	470	3,755	107	15	18 1	19 2	195,884	9 2
Tasmania	4,087	861	4,948	214	45	18 8	18 11	91,286	6 0
						18 7	19 4	120,380	12 7
Total	80,725	12,310	93,035	172	26	18 11	19 5	2,296,528	9 10

† Population taken as at 30th September, 1912.

No. 30.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.—Statement shewing particulars of Claims with regard to the Maternity Allowance of £5, from date of commencement (10th October, 1912) to 15th February, 1913.

State.	Passed.	Rejected.	Under Consideration.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales	12,786	94	470	13,350
Victoria	9,574	52	395	10,021
Queensland	4,905	31	153	5,089
South Australia	2,911	19	123	3,053
Western Australia	2,110	13	129	2,252
Tasmania	1,541	15	56	1,612
	33,827	224	1,326	35,377

No. 31.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS FOR 1910.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Returns Assessed—							
Resident Owners	4,514	4,218	1,709	1,665	540	342	12,988
Absentee Owners	548	772	288	334	201	140	2,283
Total	5,062	4,990	1,997	1,999	741	482	*15,271
Unimproved Value—	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Resident Owners	79,189	49,112	15,514	17,769	6,111	5,592	173,287
Absentee Owners	2,073	1,427	452	659	313	236	5,160
Total	81,262	50,539	15,966	18,428	6,424	5,828	178,447
Deductions Allowed—							
Resident Owners	25,427	20,388	5,215	7,082	2,140	2,535	62,787
Absentee Owners	10	4	1	2	...	1	18
Total	25,437	20,392	5,216	7,084	2,140	2,536	62,805
Taxable Value—							
Resident Owners	53,762	28,724	10,299	10,687	3,971	3,057	110,500
Absentee Owners	2,063	1,423	451	657	313	235	5,142
Total	55,825	30,147	10,750	11,344	4,284	3,292	115,642
ASSESSED AMOUNT OF TAX.							
Urban—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Resident Owners	194,038	133,014	39,131	36,785	22,874	6,723	432,565
Absentee Owners	12,418	6,794	2,298	2,259	1,509	289	25,567
Total	206,456	139,808	41,429	39,044	24,383	7,012	458,132
Rural—							
Resident Owners	495,004	209,119	75,848	87,206	18,310	24,160	909,647
Absentee Owners	11,780	12,501	1,676	8,847	896	1,490	37,190
Total	506,784	221,620	77,524	96,053	19,206	25,650	946,837
Urban and Rural—							
Resident Owners	689,042	342,133	114,979	123,991	41,184	30,883	1,342,212
Absentee Owners	24,198	19,295	3,974	11,106	2,405	1,779	62,757
Total	713,240	361,428	118,953	135,097	43,589	32,662	1,404,969
Area of State	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	198,638	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	*1,903,732
	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Taxable Area	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Per cent. to Total	42,397,020	8,962,838	7,012,417	6,741,298	4,713,039	2,701,659	72,528,271
	58.4	12.5	9.6	9.3	6.5	3.7	100
Average Tax per acre of Taxable Area	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
	4.04	9.68	4.07	4.60	2.22	2.90	4.65
Average Tax per £ of Assessed Unimproved Value	2.11	1.72	1.78	1.76	1.63	1.35	1.89
Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value	3.07	2.87	2.66	2.86	2.44	2.38	2.92

* A taxpayer owning land in more than one State is represented in this return in each State in which he held land. The actual number of taxpayers in the Commonwealth was 13,387.

† Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 per cent. of the total area.

No. 32.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

State.			Sales.		Purchases.	
			No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
				£		£
Central Office* and Victoria	...	...	7,032	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales	...	...	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland	...	...	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,328
South Australia	...	...	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia	...	...	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania	...	...	298	355,676	105	203,839
Total	...	...	18,288	£18,188,293	3,874	£9,266,506

* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

No. 33.—STATEMENT SHEWING NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND ABSENTEE TAXPAYERS in each State who possess Land of an Unimproved Taxable Value between the limits shewn.

NOTE.—Returns made to Central Office are those of Taxpayers who own Land in more than one State.

Unimproved Taxable Value.	Central.		N.S.W.		Victoria.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tas.		Total.
	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	
£															
1-1,000	116	47	693	192	889	387	151	121	382	184	46	97	75	65	3,445
1,001-2,000	92	31	463	73	609	124	95	26	254	43	52	18	56	26	1,962
2,001-3,000	88	17	393	45	407	46	59	12	155	24	33	13	53	8	1,353
3,001-4,000	57	14	294	33	294	40	61	9	123	20	35	10	28	5	1,023
4,001-5,000	64	8	247	16	216	22	36	6	83	11	23	5	22	5	764
5,001-6,000	35	10	177	14	156	12	35	8	66	1	17	5	15	3	554
6,001-7,000	37	5	147	10	112	12	32	1	41	9	12	3	10	1	432
7,001-8,000	41	8	119	30	93	7	22	2	32	6	10	1	16	1	388
8,001-9,000	32	5	111	10	88	7	15	1	34	1	20	1	12	...	337
9,001-10,000	29	3	81	1	78	5	15	...	25	1	14	...	13	5	270
10,001-15,000	100	5	312	14	246	11	45	3	62	6	33	5	38	1	881
15,001-20,000	77	3	190	10	106	8	23	5	23	2	27	3	16	3	496
20,001-30,000	81	...	202	12	120	6	39	...	38	...	19	1	14	2	534
30,001-40,000	51	4	112	10	62	4	21	1	17	...	9	1	11	...	303
40,001-50,000	38	2	54	2	45	4	9	2	10	3	6	1	1	...	177
50,001-60,000	26	...	45	1	21	2	6	...	6	...	4	...	1	...	112
60,001-70,000	26	1	31	1	15	...	4	...	4	2	3	...	1	...	88
70,001-80,000	13	3	24	2	15	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	66
80,001-90,000	7	2	12	...	7	...	2	...	2	2	1	...	1	...	36
90,001-100,000	6	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	20
100,001-110,000	5	...	5	1	4	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	19
110,001-120,000	4	...	5	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	16
120,001-130,000	4	...	6	...	7	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	19
130,001-140,000	1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
140,001-150,000	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
150,001-160,000	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	9
160,001-170,000	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	7
170,001-180,000	3	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
180,001-190,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
190,001-200,000	7	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11
200,001-210,000	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
220,001-230,000	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
230,001-240,000	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
240,001-250,000	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
250,001-260,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
260,001-270,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
280,001-290,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
290,001-300,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2
300,001-310,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
310,001-320,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
350,001-360,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
360,001-370,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
380,001-390,000	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
390,001-400,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
400,001-500,000	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
500,001-600,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
600,001-700,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
700,001-800,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
800,001-900,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
1,000,001 & over	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total	1,077	170	3,748	477	3,608	699	678	197	1,373	317	367	164	387	125	13,387

NOTE.—"R" indicates Resident and "A" indicates Absentee.

State Finance.

No. 34.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1910-11.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	1,027,519	1,344,573	667,196	545,986	325,246	284,965	4,195,485
Railways and Tramways ...	7,412,127	4,887,560	*2,706,888	2,033,781	1,858,914	276,942	19,176,212
Land—Sales	1,028,531	219,789	217,099	340,731	253,961	60,894	2,121,005
Rentals	810,386	138,129	588,007	133,060	189,352	37,132	1,846,066
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	1,942,245	1,617,572	688,063	510,373	569,577	228,118	5,555,948
All other Sources	1,618,331	996,880	452,755	617,541	703,389	82,041	4,470,937
Total Revenue	13,839,139	9,204,503	5,320,008	4,181,472	3,850,439	970,092	37,365,653
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 8 11

1911-12.

Taxation	1,885,653	1,214,511	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,132,483
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	*3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales	1,763,770	152,204	875,221	347,428	243,350	60,300	3,878,238
Rentals		133,536		131,352	136,753	34,264	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,046,993	1,667,637	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,818,096
All other Sources	2,033,123	1,531,231	536,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,701,493
Total Revenue	15,797,136	9,936,665	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,225,223
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 10	£ s. d. 7 5 10	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 8 18 8

1912-13. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation	1,931,800	1,477,610	779,500	546,572	401,020	333,145	5,469,647
Railways and Tramways ...	8,548,480	5,341,900	*3,220,000	2,140,000	2,050,000	322,000	21,622,380
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,164,291	1,715,708	790,000	527,000	612,358	238,974	6,048,331
All other Sources	3,826,442	1,534,782	1,478,802	1,168,240	1,526,334	187,238	9,771,838
Total Revenue	16,471,013	10,120,000	6,268,302	4,381,812	4,589,712	1,081,357	42,912,196

* Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt	3,659,918	2,219,096	1,670,772	1,343,355	1,046,236	435,335	10,374,712
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	4,814,991	3,031,431	61,560,994	1,277,182	1,237,620	215,530	12,137,748
All other Expenditure	5,332,629	3,943,630	2,082,971	1,560,935	1,450,592	366,098	14,736,855
Total Expenditure	13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,963	37,249,315
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 8 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 3	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 4 11	£ s. d. 8 8 4

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,889,023	2,249,142	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,806,302
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,329,979	61,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,171
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,893	4,265,889	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,258,776
Total Expenditure ...	15,277,001	9,845,010	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,704,249
per head	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 4 6	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 3

1912-13.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest ...	4,462,859	2,341,743	1,869,830	1,148,800	1,184,449	469,220	11,476,901
Railways and Tramways ...	5,870,950	3,384,239	62,037,037	1,400,000	1,439,381	223,483	14,355,090
All other ...	5,815,827	4,371,425	2,355,766	1,833,012	2,131,785	387,086	16,894,901
Total Expenditure ...	16,149,636	10,097,407	6,262,633	4,381,812	4,755,615	1,079,789	42,726,892

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 35.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	4,488,126	1,703,453	2,854,560	789,143	1,316,800	120,179	10,232,261
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	1,344,235	259,281	2,465	229,788	124,833	...	1,960,602
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	413,998	...	...	154,235	185,631	211,052	1,000,330
Roads and Bridges ...	...	889,000	...	128,449	35,414	...	1,017,449
Land Purchased for Settlement ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	142,640	...	40,591	23,989	130,846	24,935	363,001
All other purposes ...	142,104	122,415	426,632	430,446	550,546	79,391	1,751,534
Total ...	5,491,103	2,974,149	3,324,248	1,756,050	2,344,070	435,557	16,325,177
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 3 5 8	£ s. d. 2 3 8	£ s. d. 5 6 10	£ s. d. 4 4 0	£ s. d. 7 19 5	£ s. d. 2 5 0	£ s. d. 3 11 5

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1912.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	62,011	43,280	30,154	14,826	13,321	4,554	168,146
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	(a) 1,762	...	996	992	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	15,853	10,637	365	6,338	3,564	...	36,757
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,788	611	2,446	2,328	2,877	3,840	28,581
Roads and Bridges ...	1,786	176	924	1,465	340	...	2,390
Defence ...	1,458	149	363	292	...	128	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	4,510	1,912	1,514	1,154	722	974	10,786
All other purposes ...	1,314	5,985	7,412	5,108	3,184	1,621	24,624
Total ...	100,482	62,750	(b) 44,174	32,503	24,340	11,259	275,508

(a) Including Post Offices.

(b) The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue amounting to £1,550,942.

No. 36.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE 1901 to 1912.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,226,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,469
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	45,442,286	29,487,013	26,283,523	11,302,411	273,305,084
Increase since 1901.	32,691,389	10,665,941	7,025,772	3,038,208	13,574,093	2,791,406	69,786,809

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	67,535,305	37,392,128	39,409,347	...	21,107,453	8,007,250	...
Floated in Australia ...	32,517,330	23,345,088	6,032,939	...	5,176,070	3,295,161	...
Total Gross Debt	100,052,635	60,737,216	45,442,286	29,487,013	26,283,523	11,302,411	273,305,084
Sinking Funds	653,981	1,273,306	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,843,542
Total Net Debt	99,398,654	59,463,910	45,427,286	28,925,463	23,364,790	10,881,439	267,461,542
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 57 4 3	£ s. d. 43 18 1	£ s. d. 71 13 3	£ s. d. 68 14 9	£ s. d. 77 5 7	£ s. d. 57 5 4	£ s. d. 57 11 9

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth.

No. 37.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3½%	3¼%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	144	46	69,043	25,791	131,481	50	46,544	50	273,305
Increase since 1901.	-648	-1,080	-5,033	-24,627	25,791	65,754	-225	9,811	44	69,787

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**No. 38.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE
FOUR YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.**

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)	
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.
NEW SOUTH WALES.									
8/1/1909*	£ 750,000	2½ dis.	...	£ 1,313	.175	...	...	£ 728,062	97.050
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ „	...	875	.175	...	...	486,625	97.324
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,926,492	96.325
VICTORIA.									
11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784
Various 1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374
QUEENSLAND.									
March 1909	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.									
1/7/1908	22,900	3½	99¼	} †	...	†	...	†	...
1/1/1909	2,000,000	3½	97½						
1/1/1909	2,200	3½	99¼						
1/1/1909	5,400	3½	Par						
1/12/1909	500,000	3½	*						
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.									
24/5/1909	1,445,000	3½	96½	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136
2/6/1910	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989
14/2/1912	1,000,000	3¾	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884
TASMANIA.									
13/7/1908	200,000	3½	98½	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825
12/10/1909	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087
Total ...	21,355,852	...	...	383,889 \$	2.039 \$	130,476 \$	.693 \$	17,837,994 \$	94.750 \$

* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available.

§ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £18,825,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

No. 39.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.981	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.844	71.684	70.073	86.933	59.481	58.848
Increase since 1901	8.122	3.222	—4.800	—3.225	19.533	9.913	5.122

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

No. 40.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,273,306	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,843,542
Increase since 1901	267,598	1,065,022	15,000	528,671	2,489,506	251,426	4,617,223

**No. 41.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,868	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,610	1,674,689	1,068,897	908,024	412,536	9,747,284
Increase since 1901	1,101,545	257,107	296,446	71,827	470,150	95,177	2,292,252

**No. 42.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.685	3.625	3.455	3.650	3.567
Decrease since 1901	.079	.206	.050	.145	+.010	.079	.115

Note.— + signifies increase

No. 43.—BANKS OF ISSUE.

LIABILITIES OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total. Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,964	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
31st Dec. 1912 ...	425,418	940,144	919,917	63,128,021	85,445,629	148,573,650	150,859,129

ASSETS OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,581,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044 ^b	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421 ^c	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,899		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817 ^d	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,037	113,041,947 ^e	159,565,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173 ^f	165,771,256
Dec. 31., 1912 ...	25,993,585	1,740,207	5,079,052	4,961,694	940,920	1,894,960	124,461,773 ^g	164,392,191

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £4,438,709 Government and municipal securities.

No. 44.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
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NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.

1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	+72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	+77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	+86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	+99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	+111,078	67,105	1,736,004

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

1900-1	£ 10,901,382	£ 9,662,006	£ 3,896,170	£ 3,795,631	£ 1,618,359	£ 1,009,097	£ 30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-12	25,361,338	19,662,466	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,400,391	1,934,089	66,949,491

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9983.
 † 1908, 2645; 1909, 4590; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578; 1912, 12,399.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-11	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-12	46	12	4	30	12	11	52	15	10	35	8	1	45	8	6	28	16	6	38	17	10

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-11	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-12	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	1	10	3	7	14	8	4

Section V.—Railways.

No. 45.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-12.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (c)
New South Wales ...	2,846 (80)	3,472 (271)	3,623 (265)	3,643 (266)	3,761 (266)	3,832 (—)
Victoria ...	3,237 (a)	3,396 (47)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (—)
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,359 (336)	3,498 (367)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,266 (—)
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	2,025 (58)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	1,935 (58)	1,939 (—)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	1,943 (639)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (—)
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	463 (204)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (—)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	14,658 (1,555)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078 (1,934)	16,898 (—)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	916	943	936	1,099	—
„ private ..	(a)	639	637	1,019	835	—
Grand total ...	—	16,213	16,652	17,432	18,012	—

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

(c) Figures for private lines not available.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	11,805	13,841	—2,036	—1 4	1,180	—0.17
New South Wales	6,491,473	4,169,591	2,321,882	2 6	53,516	4.34
Victoria ...	5,218,967	3,441,803	1,777,164	2 7	45,837	3.88
Queensland ...	3,032,858	1,917,266	1,115,592	2 2	28,208	3.95
South Australia ...	2,148,501	1,363,354	785,147	2 6	15,418	5.09
Western Australia	1,884,604	1,343,977	540,627	2 1	13,233	4.09
Tasmania ...	312,786	221,172	91,614	1 9	4,253	2.15
Total ...	19,100,994	12,471,004	6,629,990	2 5	161,645	4.10

— Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713	3,832
Victoria ...	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,622
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,266
South Australia ...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915	1,939
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,598
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	496
Total ...	12,544	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837	16,898

* For year ended 31st December, 1911.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

		1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.							
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30
New South Wales ...	...	10,764	14,251	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521
Victoria ...	...	11,066	10,383	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837
Queensland ...	...	5,815	6,558	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327
South Australia ...	...	4,423	5,041	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244
Western Australia ...	...	4,126	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227
Tasmania ...	...	896	1,029	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047
Total ...	...	37,090	41,226	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233

GROSS EARNINGS.

		£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12
New South Wales ...	...	3,574	4,944	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491
Victoria ...	...	3,338	3,873	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219
Queensland ...	...	1,317	1,951	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033
South Australia ...	...	1,250	1,755	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148
Western Australia ...	...	1,353	1,502	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885
Tasmania ...	...	206	278	280	284	278	313
Total ...	...	11,038	14,303	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101

WORKING EXPENSES.

		£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	13	14
New South Wales ...	...	2,043	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170
Victoria ...	...	2,075	2,436	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442
Queensland ...	...	1,058	1,054	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917
South Australia ...	...	754	983	953	1,082	1,256	1,363
Western Australia ...	...	1,045	1,008	974	1,097	1,216	1,344
Tasmania ...	...	174	202	204	212	216	221
Total ...	...	7,149	8,398	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471

NET EARNINGS.

		£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	—1	—2
New South Wales ...	...	1,531	2,229	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321
Victoria ...	...	1,262	1,438	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777
Queensland ...	...	259	897	876	924	1,167	1,116
South Australia ...	...	496	772	698	771	789	785
Western Australia ...	...	309	494	535	541	628	541
Tasmania ...	...	32	76	76	72	62	92
Total ...	...	3,889	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ -0.13	£ -0.17
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.88	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34
Victoria ...	3.14	3.43	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88
Queensland ...	1.31	3.97	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95
South Australia ...	3.58	5.28	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.60	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.91	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15
Total ...	3.15	4.23	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

QUARTER ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1911.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,793½	3,525	3,974	*	2,447	494½	*
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 602,079	591,896	249,929	—	145,857	29,000	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 945,486	609,793	530,069	—	284,955	32,191	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 450	21,205	10,979	—	23,585	3,060	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 1,548,015	1,222,894	790,977	—	454,397	64,260	—
Expenditure ...	£ 978,088	1,760,874	395,465	—	318,787	55,085	—
Train miles run ...	4,385,562	3,271,033	2,732,327	—	1,252,301	258,876	—
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 0½d.	7s. 5½d.	5s. 9½d.	—	7s. 3d.	4s. 11½d.	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 5½d.	4s. 7½d.	2s. 10½d.	—	5s. 1d.	4s. 3d.	—
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	63.19	62.22	50.00	—	70.31	85.72	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 16,295,798	24,939,690	2,277,010	—	3,777,684	384,355	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 1,519,599	114,604	200,440	—	95,818	48,150	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 160,657	513	154,360	—	62,120	—	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 107,131	81,018	76,087	—	14,744	4,042	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 813,589	1,082,463	616,966	—	549,109	57,107	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 2,600,976	1,278,598	1,047,853	—	721,791	109,299	—

QUARTER ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1912.

Miles open ...	3,831½	3,624	4,274	—	2,737	495½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 671,932	634,142	274,100	—	148,051	30,600	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 868,600	499,272	545,628	—	298,902	35,113	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 1,182	22,682	10,428	—	30,570	2,828	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 1,541,714	1,156,096	830,156	536,600	477,523	68,541	4,610,630
Expenditure ...	£ 1,065,948	1,865,802	455,938	357,560	361,497	53,180	3,159,925
Train miles run ...	4,500,903	3,329,593	2,934,473	1,630,218	1,317,187	248,785	13,961,159
Earnings per train mile ...	6s. 10½d.	6s. 11½d.	5s. 8d.	6s. 7d.	7s. 3d.	5s. 6d.	6s. 7d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 8½d.	5s. 2½d.	3s. 1½d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 6d.	4s. 3½d.	4s. 6d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	69.14	74.89	54.92	66.64	75.77	77.58	68.53
Passengers carried ...	No. 18,873,140	27,321,079	2,592,445	—	4,119,572	336,927	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 1,878,467	105,147	206,111	—	112,258	—	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 142,742	305	195,106	—	110,215	50,712	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 140,215	92,755	97,784	—	14,969	4,200	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 742,692	928,107	561,219	—	584,432	53,607	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 2,904,116	1,126,314	1,060,220	—	821,874	108,519	—

* Only partly available.

† Does not include pensions and gratuities.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 46.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st DECEMBER, 1912.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	5,483	5,314	97.0	169	3.0
2nd New South Wales ...	15,739	15,297	97.2	442	2.8
3rd Victoria ...	14,288	14,136	98.9	152	1.1
4th South Australia ...	3,208	3,091	96.4	117	3.6
5th Western Australia ...	2,356	2,263	96.0	93	4.0
6th Tasmania ...	1,216	1,192	98.0	24	2.0
Commonwealth ...	42,290 (a)	41,293	97.6	997	2.4

(a) The smaller number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1898 quota to the Senior Cadets.

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.				
	Quota 1895.	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,365	6,280	6,350	5,006	24,001
2nd New South Wales ...	13,575	13,749	13,935	10,816	52,075
3rd Victoria ...	11,634	12,030	11,830	9,670	45,164
4th South Australia ...	3,839	3,891	3,668	2,919	14,317
5th Western Australia ...	1,723	1,853	1,837	1,708	7,121
6th Tasmania ...	1,562	1,626	1,662	1,201	6,051
Commonwealth ...	38,698	39,429	39,282	31,320	148,729

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Ex- aminees.				
1st Queensland	13,689	12,321	90.0	11,549	131	12,321	12,012
2nd N. S. Wales	36,658	34,040	92.9	17,746	289	34,040	32,519
3rd Victoria ...	31,259	28,645	91.6	16,123	396	28,645	28,143
4th S. Australia	10,059	9,179	91.2	4,982	156	9,179	8,981
5th W. Australia	4,735	4,286	90.4	2,724	111	4,286	4,240
6th Tasmania ...	3,396	3,113	91.7	2,828	110	3,113	2,902
Commonwealth	99,796 (a)	91,584	91.8	55,952	1,193	91,584	88,797

(a) The small number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1894 quota to the Citizen Forces.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS—continued.

REGISTRATIONS &C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (a).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Ex'minees			
1st Queensland	5,578	2,676	2,131	79.6	3,398	109	2,124
2nd N. S. Wales	12,529	7,747	6,515	84.0	5,603	411	6,454
3rd Victoria ...	10,914	6,578	5,425	82.5	5,198	291	5,323
4th S. Australia	3,556	2,059	1,779	86.4	1,604	173	1,738
5th W. Australia	1,606	831	725	87.2	784	97	725
6th Tasmania ...	1,416	714	593	83.0	763	60	564
Commonwealth	35,599	20,605	17,168	83.3	17,290	1,141	16,928

(a) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1910.	1911. §
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels { No. ent. & cleared (ton.	2,466 1,149,476	2,748 1,312,642	3,284 2,549,364	3,778 4,726,307	4,028 6,541,991	4,048 9,333,146	4,174 9,984,801
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	60,014,351	66,967,488
" per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	13/14/8	14/18/3
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	74,491,150	79,482,258
" per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/0/10	17/14/1
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	134,505,501	146,449,746
" per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	30/15/6	32/12/4
Customs and excise duties ... ..	...	...	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	12,222,125	13,515,005
" per head, £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	2/15/11	3/0/2
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool { lbs. (greasy)	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	743,449,869	720,364,903
" bushels	5,005,799	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	28,777,283	26,071,193
Wheat {	87,249	799,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,260,058	47,761,895	55,147,840
" tons	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,988,864	2,774,643	9,933,561	9,641,608
Flour {	7,602	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	139,946	175,891
" lbs.	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,244,165	1,391,529
Butter {	664,160	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,259,494	34,607,397	87,928,151	101,723,136
" £	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	3,952,808	4,637,362
Skins and hides... £	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,950,258	3,327,236
Tallow £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,890,867	1,936,599
Meats £	37,575	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,792,299	4,207,273
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	993,123	1,039,534
Gold £	9,967,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,708,532	14,315,741	4,746,929	12,045,766
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	2,853,646	3,249,011
Copper £	381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,970,313	2,349,443
Coal... .. £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,937	910,063	900,622
Railways—							
Lgh. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	15,466	16,079
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	146,882,500	152,596,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	16,042,000	17,848,000
Working expenses £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,639,182	7,149,000	9,899,000	11,054,000
Per cent. of work'g exp- enses on earnings%	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.70	61.94
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	392,851,000	453,885,000
" per head ...	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	89.89	101.1
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	132,415,000	139,604,000
" per head ...	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	30.30	31.1
Banks of Issue—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	4,291,101	£ 876,428
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,713,923	19,737,572	32,728,537	39,024,225
Advances £	18,261,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	105,030,155	116,769,133
Deposits £	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,398	90,965,530	135,145,240	147,103,081
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,483,573	1,600,112
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	53,117,498	59,393,682
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	35/16/1	37/2/4
" head of " population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	12/5/8	13/8/5
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	7,908	8,057
Teachers No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,507	16,968
Enrolment	106,049	236,710	492,320	561,153	638,478	627,910	638,765
Aver. attendance ..	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	455,870	463,739

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. || Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only.